

BOOTSTRAP 3

Permasalahan

- Membuat tampilan web yang bagus dan konsisten itu susah dan butuh waktu lama
- Untuk SEO (Search Engine Optimization) yang lebih baik, hanya gunakan tag <div> dan html untuk menyimpan isi web. Sedangkan CSS digunakan untuk mengatur tampilan.
- Pembuatan dan pengelolaan layout web berbasis CSS susah, dan seringkali ditampilkan berbeda oleh beberapa Browser.

Permasalahan Tambahan

- Semakin banyak perangkat yang digunakan untuk mengakses website
- Diperlukan desain web yang dapat menyesuaikan perangkat yang digunakan oleh pengguna → Responsive Web Design (RWD)



Solusi: Twitter Bootstrap

getbootstrap.com

A screenshot of the getbootstrap.com homepage. The header features a blue bar with the text "Aww yeah, Bootstrap 4 is coming!" and a navigation menu with links to "Bootstrap", "Getting started", "CSS", "Components", "JavaScript", "Customize", "Themes", "Expo", and "Blog". The main content area has a purple background. It features a large white letter "B" inside a rounded square frame. Below the logo, text reads: "Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile first projects on the web." A button labeled "Download Bootstrap" is present, along with the note "Currently v3.3.5". At the bottom, there is a red rectangular ad for "Carbon Ads" with the text "CARBON" and "KODS VIA CARBON". To the right of the ad, text says "Carbon Ads - a circle you want to be part of. Grab a spot." and "ads via Carbon".

Twitter Bootstrap

- Twitter Bootstrap merupakan framework untuk membuat tampilan web yang responsive
- Twitter Bootstrap terdiri dari 3 komponen utama yaitu:
 - File CSS
 - File Javascript
 - File untuk glyphicons

Why use Bootstrap?

- Easy to use: Anybody with just basic knowledge of HTML and CSS can start using Bootstrap
- Responsive features: Bootstrap's responsive CSS adjusts to phones, tablets, and desktops
- Mobile-first approach: In Bootstrap 3, mobile-first styles are part of the core framework
- Browser compatibility: Bootstrap is compatible with all modern browsers (Chrome, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Safari, and Opera)

Isi dari Bootstrap

```
bootstrap/
  └── css/
    ├── bootstrap.css
    ├── bootstrap.css.map
    ├── bootstrap.min.css
    ├── bootstrap.min.css.map
    ├── bootstrap-theme.css
    ├── bootstrap-theme.css.map
    ├── bootstrap-theme.min.css
    └── bootstrap-theme.min.css.map
  └── js/
    ├── bootstrap.js
    └── bootstrap.min.js
  └── fonts/
    ├── glyphicons-halflings-regular.eot
    ├── glyphicons-halflings-regular.svg
    ├── glyphicons-halflings-regular.ttf
    ├── glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff
    └── glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff2
```

Cara Menggunakan Bootstrap

- Download bootstrap dari
<http://getbootstrap.com>
- Extract file hasil download ke folder website
- Include file dari bootstrap ke dokumen html

Halaman Web dengan Bootstrap

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- The above 3 meta tags *must* come first in the head; any other head content must come *after* these tags -->
  <title>Bootstrap 101 Template</title>

  <!-- Bootstrap -->
  <link href="bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello, world!</h1>

  <!-- jQuery (necessary for Bootstrap's JavaScript plugins) -->
  <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.11.3/jquery.min.js"></script>
  <!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include individual files as needed -->
  <script src="bootstrap/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

Navigation Bar (navbar)

- Digunakan untuk membuat header untuk navigasi (biasanya berada di bagian atas website)
- Navbar dapat berwarna terang atau gelap.
- Navbar dapat selalu terlihat di posisi atas atau bawah
- Navbar bisa rata kanan
- Navbar dapat otomatis berkembang/menyempit.

Navbar Basic

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-default">
<!-- ganti navbar-default menjadi navbar-inverse untuk membalik warna -->
<!-- tambahkan navbar-fixed-top atau navbar-fixed-bottom untuk posisi tetap -->
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="navbar-header">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
  </div>
  <div>
    <ul class="nav navbar-nav">
      <li class="active"><a href="#">Home</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 1</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 2</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 3</a></li>
    </ul>
  </div>
</div>
</nav>
```

Navbar Inverse & Fix Position

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-default">
<!-- ganti navbar-default menjadi navbar-inverse untuk membalik warna -->
<!-- tambahkan navbar-fixed-top atau navbar-fixed-bottom untuk posisi tetap -->
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="navbar-header">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
  </div>
  <div>
    <ul class="nav navbar-nav">
      <li class="active"><a href="#">Home</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 1</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 2</a></li>
      <li><a href="#">Page 3</a></li>
    </ul>
  </div>
</div>
</nav>
```

Navbar Right

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <div class="navbar-header">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
    </div>
    <div>
      <ul class="nav navbar-nav navbar-right">
        <li class="active"><a href="#">Home</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 1</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 2</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 3</a></li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar Dropdown

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <div class="navbar-header">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
    </div>
    <div>
      <ul class="nav navbar-nav">
        <li class="active"><a href="#">Home</a></li>
        <li class="dropdown"><a class="dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown" href="#">Page 1 <span class="caret"></span></a>
          <ul class="dropdown-menu">
            <li><a href="#">Page 1-1</a></li>
            <li><a href="#">Page 1-2</a></li>
            <li><a href="#">Page 1-3</a></li>
          </ul>
        </li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 2</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 3</a></li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
</nav>
```

Navbar Auto Collapse

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <div class="navbar-header">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WebSiteName</a>
      <button type="button" class="navbar-toggle" data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#myNavbar">
        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
      </button>
    </div>
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="myNavbar">
      <ul class="nav navbar-nav navbar-right">
        <li class="active"><a href="#">Home</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 1</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 2</a></li>
        <li><a href="#">Page 3</a></li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
</nav>
```

Jumbotron

- Merupakan kelas pada Bootstrap yang digunakan untuk menampilkan kotak besar yang biasanya digunakan untuk menarik perhatian.
- Ukuran teks yang berada dalam kelas Jumbotron akan diperbesar.
- Contoh:

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="jumbotron">
    <h1>Bootstrap Tutorial</h1>
    <p>Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.</p>
  </div>
  <p>This is some text.</p>
  <p>This is another text.</p>
</div>
```

Jumbotron (2)

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="jumbotron">
    <h1>Bootstrap Tutorial</h1>
    <p>Bootstrap is the most popular HTML,
       CSS, and JS framework for developing
       responsive, mobile-first projects on the web.</p>
  </div>
  <p>This is some text.</p>
  <p>This is another text.</p>
</div>
```

Carousel

- Bootstrap menyediakan sebuah plugin untuk menampilkan Carousel.
- Carousel merupakan serangkaian gambar yang tampil secara bergantian

Carousel (2)

```
<div id="myCarousel" class="carousel slide" data-  
ride="carousel">  
  <!-- Indicators -->  
  <ol class="carousel-indicators">  
    <li data-target="#myCarousel" data-slide-to="0" class="active"></li>  
    <li data-target="#myCarousel" data-slide-to="1"></li>  
    <li data-target="#myCarousel" data-slide-to="2"></li>  
  </ol>  
  
  <!-- Wrapper for slides -->  
  <div class="carousel-inner" role="listbox">  
    <div class="item active">  
        
    </div>  
    <div class="item">  
        
    </div>  
    <div class="item">  
        
    </div>  
  </div>
```

```
  <!-- Left and right controls -->  
  <a class="left carousel-control" href="#myCarousel" role="button" data-slide="prev">  
    <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-left" aria-hidden="true"></span>  
    <span class="sr-only">Previous</span>  
  </a>  
  <a class="right carousel-control" href="#myCarousel" role="button" data-slide="next">  
    <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-right" aria-hidden="true"></span>  
    <span class="sr-only">Next</span>  
  </a>  
</div>
```

Carousel (3)

- Anda dapat menambahkan caption pada gambar di Carousel
- Contoh:

```
<div class="item">
    
    <div class="carousel-caption">
        <h3>Chania</h3>
        <p>The atmosphere in Chania has a touch of Venice.</p>
    </div>
</div>
```

Image

- Bootstrap menyediakan 3 kelas untuk menampilkan gambar: .img-rounded, .img-circle, dan .img-thumbnail
- Contoh:

```
  
  
  
  

```

Button

- Bootstrap menyediakan 7 macam “gaya” untuk tombol dengan menggunakan kelas: .btn-default, .btn-primary, .btn-success, .btn-info, .btn-warning, .btn-danger, .btn-link
- Contoh:

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-default">Default</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Primary</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-success">Success</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-info">Info</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-warning">Warning</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger">Danger</button>
<button type="button" class="btn btn-link">Link</button>
```

Default

Primary

Success

Info

Warning

Danger

Link

Grid System

- Bootstrap memungkinkan lebar layar dibagi menjadi 12 kolom.
 - Anda dapat mengelompokkan beberapa kolom menjadi satu.
 - Terdapat 4 kelas: xs (phones), sm (tablets), md (desktops), dan lg (larger desktops)

Grid System (2)

```
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-xs-12 col-md-8">.col-xs-12 .col-md-8</div>
  <div class="col-xs-0 col-md-4">.col-xs-0 .col-md-4</div>
</div>
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
  <div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
  <div class="col-xs-6 col-md-4">.col-xs-6 .col-md-4</div>
</div>
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-xs-6">.col-xs-6</div>
  <div class="col-xs-6">.col-xs-6</div>
</div>
```

Belajar Lebih Lanjut?

- <http://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap/default.asp>
- Google
- Youtube